

Anesthesiology

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Patients who received epidural anesthesia had a significantly reduced incidence of graft failure requiring reoperation, whereas cardiac and other major morbidities occurred rarely and did not show significant differences related to anesthesia.

435 The Effects of Different Anesthetic Regimens on Fibrinolysis and the Development of Postoperative Arterial Thrombosis

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Epidural anesthesia followed by epidural fentanyl appears to decrease the risk of arterial thrombotic complications during lower extremity revascularization.

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444 Sympathetic Hyperactivity during Desflurane Anesthesia in Healthy Volunteers: A Comparison with Isoflurane

Thomas J. Ebert and Michael Muzi

Rapid increases in the inspired concentrations of desflurane produce marked increases in sympathetic outflow, leading to hypertension and tachycardia.

454 Awareness and Recall during General Anesthesia: Facts and Feelings

N. Moerman, B. Bonke, and J. Oosting

In interviews with 26 patients who experienced awareness and recall during general anesthesia, the most frequently mentioned complaints were auditory perception, sensations of paralysis, pain, and postoperative problems; experienced anesthesiologists were unable to identify the awareness from the anesthetic records.

465 The Threshold for Thermoregulatory Vasoconstriction during Nitrous Oxide/Isoflurane Anesthesia Is Lower in Elderly Than in Young Patients

Andrea Kurz, Olga Plattner, Daniel I. Sessler, Guenther Huemer, Gerhard Redl, and Franz Lackner

The thermoregulatory threshold for arteriovenous shunt vasoconstriction during nitrous oxide/isoflurane anesthesia is $\approx 1.2^\circ \text{C}$ lower in patients aged 60–80 yr than in those 30–50 yr old.

470 Clonidine Comparably Decreases the Thermoregulatory Thresholds for Vasoconstriction and Shivering in Humans

Laurent Delaunay, Francis Bonnet, Ngai Liu, Laurent Beydon, Patrick Catoire, and Daniel I. Sessler

An intravenous bolus of clonidine comparably decreases the thresholds for vasoconstriction and shivering in healthy volunteers, a pattern consistent with central thermoregulatory impairment.

475 Postarthroscopy Analgesia with Intraarticular Bupivacaine/Morphine: A Randomized Clinical Trial

Gregory C. Allen, Marc A. St. Amand, Anne C. P. Lui, Donald H. Johnson, and M. Patrice Lindsay

Intraarticular morphine (1 mg) in 30 ml 0.25% bupivacaine (with epinephrine) may provide superior analgesia for the first 24 h after knee arthroscopy, compared to intraarticular morphine or bupivacaine alone.

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Analgesia for postoperative pain following major orthopedic surgery can be provided by individually titrated computer-controlled infusions of alfentanil.

493 Sufentanil Increases Intracranial Pressure in Patients with Head Trauma

Jacques Albanese, Oliver Durbec, Xavier Viviani, Frédéric Potie, Bernard Alliez, and Claude Martin

Sufentanil in a dose of 1 mg/kg administered over 6 months increased intracranial pressure, decreased mean arterial pressure, and reduced cerebral perfusion pressure in patients with head trauma.

498 Desflurane and Isoflurane Have Similar Effects on Cerebral Blood Flow in Patients with Intracranial Mass Lesions

Eugene Ornstein, William L. Young, Lauren H. Fleischer, and Noeleen Ostapkovich

The cerebral blood flow response to changes in end-tidal desflurane concentration and carbon dioxide reactivity in patients with intracranial mass lesions is similar to that seen with isoflurane.

503 Continuous Calculation of Intratracheal Pressure in Tracheally Intubated Patients

Josef Guttman, Luc Eberhard, Ben Fabry, Wolfgang Bertschmann, and Gunther Wolff

In tracheally intubated patients, tracheal pressure can be monitored continuously using the fit coefficients describing the pressure-flow curves of endotracheal tubes measured in the laboratory and the flow and airway pressure measured continuously at the proximal end of the tube.

514 Perioperative Myocardial Ischemia: Its Relation to Anatomic Pattern of Coronary Artery Stenosis

Charles W. Hogue, Jr., Timothy J. Herbst, Charles Pond, Ionna Apostolidou, and Demetrios G. Lappas

Continuous electrocardiographic monitoring in 100 cardiac surgical patients demonstrated differences in the characteristics of perioperative myocardial ischemia depending on the distribution of coronary arterial stenosis.

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525 Intravenous or Epidural Clonidine for Intra- and Postoperative Analgesia

M. De Kock, B. Crochet, C. Morimont, and J-L. Scholtes

Epidural clonidine reduces the intra- early postoperative analgesic requirements compared to the same dose administered intravenously.

532 Clonidine and Ketanserin Both Are Effective Treatment for Postanesthetic Shivering

Jean Joris, Maryse Banache, Francis Bonnet, Daniel I. Sessler, and Maurice Lamy

Two double-blind studies show that 75–150 µg clonidine and 10 mg ketanserin reduce or stop postanesthetic shivering within 5 min.

540 Autologous Platelet-rich Plasma Does Not Reduce Transfusion of Homologous Blood Products in Patients Undergoing Repeat Valvular Surgery

Mark H. Ereth, William C. Oliver, Jr., Froukje M. K. Beynen, Charles J. Mullany, Thomas A. Orszulak, Paula J. Santrach, Duane M. Ilstrup, Amy L. Weaver, and Kenneth R. Williamson

In this prospective, blinded, and randomized trial, autologous platelet-rich plasma did not reduce perioperative blood loss or transfusion requirements in patients undergoing repeat valvular heart surgery.

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548 The Medullary Dorsal Horn: A Site of Action of Morphine in Producing Facial Scratching in Monkeys

David A. Thomas, Gene M. Williams, Koichi Iwata, Daniel R. Kenshalo, Jr., and Ronald Dubner

Morphine was found to act at the brainstem to produce opioid receptor-mediated increases in facial scratching in monkeys, and this scratching was not solely the result of histamine release.

555 Anesthetics and Automaticity in Latent Pacemaker Fibers: IV. Effects of Isoflurane and Epinephrine or Norepinephrine on Automaticity of Dominant and Subsidiary Atrial Pacemakers in the Canine Heart

Mladen Boban, John L. Atlee III, Martin Vicenzi, John P. Kampine, and Zeljko J. Bosnjak

The dysrhythmic potential of isoflurane on atrial tissue of dogs is synergistically increased by epinephrine or norepinephrine.

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Antiarrhythmic agents with K⁺-channel blocking properties prevented halothane-epinephrine arrhythmias as effectively as did those with Ca²⁺-channel blocking properties and more effectively than did those with Na⁺-channel blocking properties.

571 Effects of Ketamine on Contraction and Synthesis of Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate in Smooth Muscle of the Rabbit Mesenteric Artery

Yuichi Kanmura, Junko Kajikuri, Takeo Itoh, and Junichi Yoshitake

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580 Hypothermic Acid-Base Management Does Not Affect Cerebral Metabolic Rate for Oxygen at 27° C: A Study during Cardiopulmonary Bypass in Rabbits

Bradley J. Hindman, Franklin Dexter, Johann Cutkomp, Tom Smith, and John H. Tinker

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