

Anesthesiology

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Carl Lynch III and Joseph J. Pancrazio

■ CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

- 6** Lower-extremity Motor Neuropathy Associated with Surgery Performed on Patients in a Lithotomy Position

Mark A. Warner, John T. Martin, Darrell R. Schroeder, Kenneth P. Offord, and Christopher G. Chute

Prolonged duration in a lithotomy position and various patient characteristics, especially very thin body habitus and smoking in the preoperative period, are associated with the development of lower extremity motor neuropathies after procedures performed upon patients in a lithotomy position.

- 13** Hearing Acuity of Anesthesiologists and Alarm Detection

Mark S. Wallace, Michael N. Ashman, and M. Jane Matjasko

Measurement of hearing thresholds of anesthesiologists shows that high-frequency alarms may go undetected.

- 29** Factors Associated with Back Pain after Childbirth

Terrance W. Breen, Bernard J. Ransil, Philippa A. Groves, and Nancy E. Oriol

New onset postpartum back pain appears to be associated with greater weight and shorter stature, while epidural anesthesia for labor and delivery is not a statistically significant factor.

- 35** Onset of Action of Mivacurium Chloride: A Comparison of Neuromuscular Blockade Monitoring at the Adductor Pollicis and the Orbicularis Oculi

Samuel C. Sayson and Paul D. Mongan

Using mivacurium chloride, a 95% twitch height depression at the orbicularis oculi muscle was achieved 3 min earlier than at the more commonly monitored adductor pollicis and predicted comparable intubating conditions.

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Hae-Keum Kil, G. Alec Rooke, Margaret A. Ryan-Dykes, and Michael J. Bishop

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49 Influence of Phenylephrine Bolus Administration on Left Ventricular Filling Dynamics in Patients with Coronary Artery Disease and Patients with Valvular Aortic Stenosis

Axel W. Goertz, Karl H. Lindner, Wolfram Schütz, Uwe Schirmer, Michael Beyer, and Michael Georgieff

Intravenous phenylephrine bolus administration alters left ventricular filling in patients with coronary artery disease but not in those with valvular aortic stenosis.

59 Cumulative Characteristics of Atracurium and Vecuronium: A Simultaneous Clinical and Pharmacokinetic Study

Peter M. C. Wright, Paul Hart, Marie Lau, Manohar L. Sharma, Larry Gruenke, and Dennis M. Fisher

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69 Which Is the Best Way to Determine Oropharyngeal Classification and Mandibular Space Length to Predict Difficult Laryngoscopy?

Marc Lewis, Shahin Keramati, Jonathan L. Benumof, and Charles C. Berry

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94 Rapid 1% Increases of End-tidal Desflurane Concentration to Greater Than 5% Transiently Increase Heart Rate and Blood Pressure in Humans

Mark A. Moore, Richard B. Weiskopf, Edmond I. Eger II, Mimi Noorani, Lawrence McKay, and Michael Damask

Rapid 1% increases of the end-tidal desflurane concentration above 5% cause transient increases in heart rate and blood pressure.

99 Jaw Relaxation after a Halothane/Succinylcholine Sequence in Children

Raafat S. Hannallah and Richard F. Kaplan

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Robert E. Study

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Eric J. Moody, Brad Harris, Paul Hoehner, and Phil Skolnick

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Paul S. Pagel, Douglas A. Hettrick, and David C. Warltier

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221 Halothane Modifies Ischemia-associated Injury to the Voltage-sensitive Calcium Channels in Canine Heart Sarcolemma

Benjamin Drenger, Yehuda Ginosar, Mucul Chandra, Ayelet Reches, and Yaacov Gozal

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